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# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

II Year B.Tech. M.E. - I Sem

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# (53013) ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

UNIT-I: ECOSYSTEMS: Definition, Scope and Importance of ecosystem, Concept of ecosystem, Classification of ecosystems, Structure and Structural Components of an ecosystem, Functions of ecosystem, Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids. Flow of energy, Biogeochemical cycles, Homeostasis / Cybernetics, Food chain concentration, Biomagnification, ecosystems value, services and carrying capacity.

UNIT-II: NATURAL RESOURCES: Classification of Resources: Living and Non-Living resources, Renewable and non-renewable resources. Water resources: use and over utilization of surface and ground water, floods and droughts, Dams: benefits and problems. Mineral resources: use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources – case studies. Energy resources: growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources – case studies. Land resources: land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides and land use / land cover mapping.

UNIT-III: BIODIVERSITY AND BIOTIC RESOURCES: Introduction, Definition, genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and intrinsic values. Hot spots of biodiversity. Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts, conservation of biodiversity: In-Situ and Ex-situ conservation. Food and fodder resources, Timber and non-timber forest products.

Classification of pollution and pollutants, causes, effects and control technologies. Air Pollution: Primary and secondary pollutants, Automobile and Industrial pollution, Ambient air quality standards. Water pollution: Point and non-point sources of pollution, Major pollutant of water and their sources, drinking water quality standards, Waste water treatment methods: effluent treatment plants (ETP), Sewage treatment plants (STP), common and combined effluent treatment plants (CETP). Soil Pollution: Soil as sink for pollutants, Impact of modern agriculture on soil, degradation of soil.

Marine Pollution: Misuse of International water for dumping of hazardous

UNIT-IV: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND CONTROL:

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(51611) ENGINEERING WORKSHOP / IT WORKSHOP

1. TRADES FOR EXERCISES:

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12. Spoken English: A foundation Course P.

DISTRIBUTION AND WEIGHTAGE OF MARKS

At least two exercises from each trade:

1. Carpentry

2. Fitting

3. Tin-Smithy and Development of jobs carried out and soldering.

4. Black Smithy

5. House-wiring

6. Foundry

7. Welding

8. Power tools in construction, wood working, electrical engineering and mechanical Engineering.

9. IT Workshop-I: Computer hard ware, identification of parts, Disassembly, Assembly of computer to working condition, Simple diagnostic exercises.

10. IT workshop-II: Installation of Operating system windows and Linux, simple diagnostic exercises.

# 2. TRADES FOR DEMONSTRATION & EXPOSURE:

1. Plumbing

2. Machine Shop

3. Metal Cutting (Water Plasma)

# TEXT BOOK:

1. Work shop Manual - P.Kannaiah/ K.L.Narayana, Scitech Publishers.

Workshop Manual by Venkat Reddy

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waste, coastal pollution due to sewage and marine disposal of industrial effluents. Noise Pollution: Sources, Industrial Noise- Occupational Health hazards, standards, Methods of control of Noise. Thermal Pollution: Thermal Comforts, Heat Island effect, Radiation effects. Nuclear Pollution: Nuclear power plants, nuclear radiation, disasters and impacts, genetical disorders. Solid waste: types, Collection processing and disposal of industrial and municipal solid wastes composition and characteristics of e-Waste and its management.

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UNIT-V: GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS AND GLOBAL EFFORTS: Green house effect, Green House Gases (GHG), Global Warming, Sea level rise, climate change and their impacts on human environment. Ozone depletion and Ozone depleting substances (ODS). Deforestation and desertification. International conventions / Protocols: Earth summit, Kyoto protocol and Montréal Protocol.

UNIT-VI: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT (EIA) AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN: Definition of Impact: classification of impacts, Positive and Negative, Reversible and irreversible, light, moderate and severe, methods of baseline data acquisition. Impacts on different components: such as human health resources, air, water, flora, fauna and society. Prediction of impacts and impact assessment methodologies. Environmental Impact Statement (EIS). Environmental Management Plan (EMP): Technological Solutions, preventive methods, Control technologies, treatment technologies: green-belt-development, rain water harvesting. Remote sensing and GIS methods.

# UNIT-VII: ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY, LEGISLATION, RULES AND REGULATIONS

National Environmental Policy, Environmental Protection act, Legal aspects Air (Prevention and Control of pollution ) Act- 1981, Water (Prevention and Control of pollution ) Act-1974, Water pollution Cess Act-1977, Forest Conservation Act, Municipal solid waste management and handling rules, biomedical waste management and handling rules, hazardous waste management and handling rules .

#### UNIT: VIII — TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE FUTURE

Concept of Sustainable Development, Threats to Sustainability, Population and its explosion, Crazy Consumerism, Over-exploitation of resources, Strategies for Achieving Sustainable development, Environmental Education, Conservation of Resources, Urban Sprawl, Sustainable Cities and Sustainable

Communities, Human health, Role of IT in Environment, Environmental Ethics, Environmental Economics, Concept of Green Building, Clean Development Mechanism (CDM).

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#### SUGGESTED TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Environmental studies, From crisis to cure by R.Rajagopalan, 2005
- 2. Text book of Environmental Science and Technology by M.Anji Reddy 2007
- 3. Environmental studies by Erach Bharucha 2005, University Grants Commission, University Press.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Environmental Science: towards a sustainable future by Richard T.Wright. 2008 PHL Learning Private Ltd. New Delhi
- 2. Environmental Engineering and science by Gilbert M.Masters and Wendell P. Ela .2008 PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.

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#### JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

II Year B.Tech, M.E. - I Sem

# (53014) PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS

**UNIT-I: Probability** 

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Sample space and events - Probability - The axioms of probability - Some Elementary theorems - Conditional probability - Baye's theorem, Random variables – Discrete and continuous.

#### **UNIT-II: Distributions**

Binomial, Poisson & normal distributions related properties. Sampling distributions –Sampling distribution of means (σ known and Unknown)

### **UNIT-III: Testing of Hypothesis I**

Tests of hypothesis point estimations – interval estimations Bayesian estimation. Large samples, Null hypothesis – Alternate hypothesis type I, & type II errors – critical region confidential interval for mean testing of single variance. Difference between the mean.

### UNIT-IV: Testing of Hypothesis II

Confidential interval for the proportions. Tests of hypothesis for the proportions single and difference between the proportions.

#### **UNIT-V: Small samples**

Confidence interval for the t- distribution – Tests of hypothesis – t- distributions, F- distributions  $\chi^2$  distribution. Test of Hypothesis –.

#### **UNIT-VI**

# Correlation & Regression

Coefficient of correlation - Regression Coefficient - The lines of regression - The rank correlation

#### **UNIT-VII**

#### **Oueuing Theory**

Arrival Theorem - Pure Birth process and Death Process M/M/1 Model.

# UNIT-VIII

#### Stochastic processes

Introduction to Stochastic Processes - Markov process classification of states - Examples of Markov Chains, Stochastic Matrix, limiting probabilities.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- Probability & Statistics by D.K. Murugesan & P.Guru Swamy, Anuradha Publications.
- Probability & Statistics for Engineers by G.S.S.Bhisma Rao, Scitech Publications.

#### REFERENCES:

- Probability & Statistics by T.K.V.Iyengar & B.Krishna Gandhi & Others, S Chand.
- Probability & Statistics by William Mendenhall & Others, Cengage Publications.
- Higher Engineering Mathematics by B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publications.
- Higher Engineering Mathematics by Jain & S.K.R. Iyengar, Narasa Publications.
- A first course in Probability & Statistics by B.L.S. Prakasa Rao, World Scientific.
- Probability & Statistics for Engineers, Miller and John E. Freund, Prentice Hall of India.

TRANSISTORS PNF and New Junction transistor. Transistor as an

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### JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

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# (53015) ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

UNIT-I

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ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS: Basic definitions, Types of elements, Ohm's Law, Resistive networks, Kirchhoff's Laws, Inductive networks, capacitive networks, Series, Parallel circuits and Star-delta and delta-star transformations.

UNIT-II

**DC MACHINES :** Principle of operation of DC Generator – emf equation - types – DC motor types – torque equation – applications – three point starter.

UNIT-III

**TRANSFORMERS**: Principle of operation of single phase transformers – emf equation – losses – efficiency and regulation

**UNIT-IV** 

**AC MACHINES:** Principle of operation of alternators – regulation by synchronous impedance method – Principle of operation of induction motor – slip – torque characteristics – applications.

UNIT-V mental by the available array - Tests of hybothesis.

**INSTRUMENTS**: Basic Principle of indicating instruments – permanent magnet moving coil and moving iron instruments.

**UNIT-VI** 

**DIODE AND IT'S CHARACTERISTICS:** P-n junction diode, symbol, V-I Characteristics, Diode Applications, Rectifiers – Half wave, Full wave and Bridge rectifiers (simple Problems)

UNIT-VII

**TRANSISTORS**: PNP and NPN Junction transistor, Transistor as an amplifier, SCR characteristics and applications

#### UNIT-VIII

CATHODE RAY OSCILLOSCOPE: Principles of CRT (Cathode Ray Tube). Deflection, Sensitivity, Electrostatic and Magnetic deflection, Applications of CRO - Voltage, Current and frequency measurements.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- Essentials of Electrical and Computer Engineering by David V. Kerns, JR. J. David Irwin/Pearson.
- 2. Principles of Electrical and Electronics Engineering by V.K.Mehta, S.Chand & Co.

#### REFERENCES:

- Introduction to Electrical Engineering M.S Naidu and S. Kamakshaiah, TMH Publ.
- 2. Basic Electrical Engineering by Kothari and Nagarath, TMH Publications, 2nd Edition.

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UNIT-V

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i) method of sections. Analysis of various types of cantileverst simply

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# (53016) MECHANICS OF SOLIDS

UNIT-I

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SIMPLE STRESSES & STRAINS: Elasticity and plasticity - Types of stresses & strains-Hooke's law - stress - strain diagram for mild steel -Working stress - Factor of safety - Lateral strain, Poisson's ratio & volumetric strain - Elastic moduli & the relationship between them - Bars of varying section - composite bars - Temperature stresses.Strain energy -Resilience - Gradual, sudden, impact and shock loadings.

#### UNIT-II

SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT: Definition of beam - Types of beams - Concept of shear force and bending moment - S.F and B.M diagrams for cantilever, simply supported and overhanging beams subjected to point loads, u.d.l., uniformly varying loads and combination of these loads - Point of contra flexure - Relation between S.F., B.M and rate of loading at a section of a beam.

#### UNIT-III

FLEXURAL STRESSES: Theory of simple bending - Assumptions -Derivation of bending equation: M/I = f/v = E/R Neutral axis – Determination bending stresses - section modulus of rectangular and circular sections (Solid and Hollow), I,T,Angle and Channel sections - Design of simple beam sections.

#### UNIT-IV

SHEAR STRESSES: Derivation of formula – Shear stress distribution across various beams sections like rectangular, circular, triangular, I, T angle sections.

### UNIT-V

ANALYSIS OF PIN-JOINTED PLANE FRAMES: Determination of Forces in members of plane, pinjointed, perfect trusses by (i) method of joints and (ii) method of sections. Analysis of various types of cantilever& simplysupported trusses-by method of joints, method of sections & tension coefficient methods.

UNIT-VI

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**DEFLECTION OF BEAMS:** Bending into a circular arc – slope, deflection and radius of curvature – Differential equation for the elastic line of a beam - Double integration and Macaulay's methods - Determination of slope and deflection for cantilever and simply supported beams subjected to point loads, - U.D.L uniformly varying load. Mohr's theorems - Moment area method – application to simple cases including overhanging beams.

#### UNIT-VII

THIN CYLINDERS: Thin seamless cylindrical shells – Derivation of formula for longitudinal and circumferential stresses - hoop, longitudinal and Volumetric strains - changes in dia, and volume of thin cylinders - Riveted boiler shells - Thin spherical shells.

UNIT-VIII

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Thick cylinders—lame's equation – cylinders subjected to inside & out side pressures – compound cylinders.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- Strength of materials R.S. Kurmi and Gupta.
- Solid Mechanics, by Popov
- Strength of Materials Ryder. G.H.; Macmillan Long Man Pub.
- Strength of Materials W.A. Nash, TMH

#### REFERENCES:

- Strength of Materials -By Jindal, Umesh Publications.
- Analysis of structures by Vazirani and Ratwani.
- Mechanics of Structures Vol-III, by S.B.Junnarkar.
- Strength of Materials by S.Timshenko

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### (53017) THERMO DYNAMICS

#### UNIT-I

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Introduction: Basic Concepts: System, Control Volume, Surrounding, Boundaries, Universe, Types of Systems, Macroscopic and Microscopic viewpoints, Concept of Continuum, Thermodynamic Equilibrium, State, Property, Process, Cycle - Reversibility - Quasi - static Process, Irreversible Process, Causes of Irreversibility - Energy in State and in Transition, Types. Work and Heat, Point and Path function.

#### UNITH

Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics - Concept of quality of Temperature -Principles of Thermometry - Reference Points - Const. Volume gas Thermometer - Scales of Temperature, Ideal Gas Scale - PMM I - Joule's Experiments - First law of Thermodynamics - Corollaries - First law applied to a Process – applied to a flow system – Steady Flow Energy Equation.

#### UNIT-III

Limitations of the First Law - Thermal Reservoir, Heat Engine, Heat pump, Parameters of performance, Second Law of Thermodynamics, Kelvin-Planck and Clausius Statements and their Equivalence / Corollaries, PMM of Second kind, Carnot's principle, Carnot cycle and its specialties, Thermodynamic scale of Temperature, Clausius Inequality, Entropy, Principle of Entropy Increase - Energy Equation, Availability and Irreversibility - Thermodynamic Potentials, Gibbs and Helmholtz Functions, Maxwell Relations - Elementary Treatment of the Third Law of Thermodynamics.

#### UNITIV

Pure Substances, p-V-T- surfaces, T-S and h-s diagrams, Mollier Charts, Phase Transformations - Triple point at critical state properties during change of phase, Dryness Fraction - Clausius - Clapeyron Equation Property tables. Mollier charts - Various Thermodynamic processes and energy Transfer -Steam Calorimetry.

#### UNIT-V

Perfect Gas Laws - Equation of State, specific and Universal Gas constants - various Non-flow processes, properties, end states, Heat and Work supported trusses-by method of joints, method of sections & tension Transfer, changes in Internal Energy - Throttling and Free Expansion Processes - Flow processes - Deviations from perfect Gas Model - Vander Waals Equation of State - Compressibility charts - variable specific Heats -Gas Tables. www.engineershub.in

#### UNIT-VI

Mixtures of perfect Gases - Mole Fraction, Mass friction Gravimetric and volumetric Analysis - Dalton's Law of partial pressure, Avogadro's Laws of additive volumes - Mole fraction, Volume fraction and partial pressure, Equivalent Gas const. And Molecular Internal Energy, Enthalpy, sp. Heats and Entropy of Mixture of perfect Gases and Vapour, Atmospheric air -Psychrometric Properties - Dry bulb Temperature, Wet Bulb Temperature, Dew point Temperature, Thermodynamic Wet Bulb Temperature, Specific Humidity, Relative Humidity, saturated Air, Vapour pressure, Degree of saturation - Adiabatic Saturation, Carrier's Equation - Psychrometric chart.

#### UNIT-VII

Power Cycles: Otto, Diesel, Dual Combustion cycles, Sterling Cycle, Atkinson Cycle, Ericsson Cycle, Lenoir Cycle - Description and representation on P-V and T-S diagram, Thermal Efficiency, Mean Effective Pressures on Air standard basis - comparison of Cycles. heating of alloys, Lever fitte

#### UNITVIII

Refrigeration Cycles: Brayton and Rankine cycles - Performance Evaluation - combined cycles, Bell- Coleman cycle, Vapour compression cycleperformance Evaluation.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- Engineering Thermodynamics / PK Nag /TMH, III Edition
- Thermodynamics An Engineering Approach Yunus Cengel & Boles ast from grey cast from Spherodal graphite cast from Allo HMT

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- An introduction to Thermodynamics YVC Rao / University press
- Solution Manual to Introduction to Thermodynamics, YVC Rao / University Press Engineering Thermodynamics – Jones & Dugan
- Thermodynamics Robert Balmer, Jaico Pub.
- Thermodynamics J.P.Holman, McGrawHill
- Engineering Thermodynamics K. Ramakrishna, Anuradha Publishers.
- Fundamentals of Thermodynamics Sonntag, Borgnakke and van wylen, John Wiley & sons (ASIA) Pte Ltd Non-Serrous Metals and Alloys . Sometime and pro

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#### (53018) METALLURGY AND MATERIAL SCIENCE

UNIT-I

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**Structure of Metals :** Bonds in Solids – Metallic bond - crystallization of metals, grain and grain boundaries, effect of grain boundaries on the properties of metal / alloys – determination of grain size.

# Dew point Temperature, Thermodylaunic wet build temperature II-TINU Humidity, Relative Humidity, saturated Air, Vapour pressure, Decree of

**Constitution of Alloys:** Necessity of alloying, types of solid solutions, Hume Rotherys rules, intermediate alloy phases, and electron compounds.

#### UNIT-III

Equilibrium of Diagrams: Experimental methods of construction of equilibrium diagrams, Isomorphous alloy systems, equilibrium cooling and heating of alloys, Lever rule, coring miscibility gaps, eutectic systems, congruent melting intermediate phases, peritectic reaction. Transformations in the solid state – allotropy, eutectoid, peritectoid reactions, phase rule, relationship between equilibrium diagrams and properties of alloys. Study of important binary phase diagrams of Cu-Ni-, Al-Cu, Bi-Cd, Cu-An, Cus-Sn and Fe-Fe3C.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Cast Irons and Steels: Structure and properties of White Cast iron, Malleable Cast iron, grey cast iron, Spheriodal graphite cast iron, Alloy cast irons. Classification of steels, structure and properties of plain carbon steels, Low alloy steels, Hadfield manganese steels, tool and die steels.

#### UNIT-V

**Heat treatment of Alloys:** Effect of alloying elements on Fe-Fe3C system, Annealing, normalizing, Hardening, TTT diagrams, tempering, Hardenability, surface - hardening methods, Age hardening treatment, Cryogenic treatment of alloys.

#### UNIT-VI Mangrod Tgarndon - sommer borner

Non-ferrous Metals and Alloys: Structure and properties of copper and its

alloys, Aluminium and its alloys, Titanium and its alloys.

#### UNIT-VII

Ceramic materials: Crystalline ceramics, glasses, cermaets, abrasive materials, nanomaterials – definition, properties and applications of the above.

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### (53604) ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRON IIIV-TINU

Composite materials: Classification of composites, various methods of component manufacture of composites, particle – reinforced materials, fiber reinforced materials, metal ceramic mixtures, metal – matrix composites and C – C composites.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Introduction to Physical Metallurgy / Sidney H. Avener.
- 2. Essential of Materials science and engineering/ Donald R.Askeland/ Thomson.

#### REFERENCES:

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- 1. Material Science and Metallurgy/kodgire.
- 2. Science of Engineering Materials / Agarwal
- 3. Materials Science and engineering / William and collister.
- 4. elements of Material science / V. Rahghavan
- 5. An introduction to material science / W.g. vinas & HL Mancini
- 6. Material science & material / C.D. Yesudian & harris Samuel
- 7. Engineering Materials and Their Applications R. A Flinn and P K Trojan / Jaico Books.
- 8. Engineering materials and metallurgy/R.K.Rajput/ S.Chand.

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# (53604) ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS **ENGINEERING LAB**

Section A: Electrical Engineering: www.engineershub.in

The following experiments are required to be conducted as compulsory experiments:

- Swinburne's test on D.C. Shunt machine. (Predetermination of efficiency of a given D.C. Shunt machine working as motor and generator).
- OC and SC tests on single phase transformer (Predetermination of efficiecy and regulation at given power factors)
- Brake test on 3-phase Induction motor (Determination of performance characteristics)
- Regulation of alternator by Synchronous impedance method. In addition to the above four experiments, any one of the experiments from the following list is required to be conducted:
- Speed control of D.C. Shunt motor by
  - a) Armature Voltage control b) Field flux control method
- Brake test on D.C Shunt Motor

#### Section B: Electronics Engineering:

- Transistor CE Characteristics (Input and Output)
- Full wave Rectifier with and without filters.
- CE Amplifiers.
- RC Phase Shift Oscillator
- Class A Power Amplifier
- Micro Processor

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# (53605) METALLURGY AND MECHANICS OF SOLIDS LAB

#### **METALLURGYLAB:**

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A)-Weldings Classification of welding pro-

- Preparation and study of the Micro Structure of pure metals like Iron, used for patterns, pattern allowances and their constru Cu and Al.
- Preparation and study of the Microstructure of Mild steels, low carbon steels, high - C steels.
- Study of the Micro Structures of Cast Irons.
- Study of the Micro Structures of Non-Ferrous alloys. 4.
- Study of the Micro structures of Heat treated steels.
- Hardeneability of steels by Jominy End Quench Test.
- To find out the hardness of various treated and untreated steels.

# (B) MECHNICS OF SOLIDS LAB:

- Direct tension test
- Bending test on
  - Simple supported
  - Cantilever beam b)
- Torsion test
- Hardness test
  - Brinells hardness test
  - Rockwell hardness test
- Test on springs and a principle Soldering & Brasil Smile William &
- Compression test on cube
- Impact test
- Punch shear test

NOTE: Any 10 experiments from the above are to be conducted taking atleast 4 from each section.