

IV Year II Sem

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**(58010) LINEAR SYSTEMS ANALYSIS  
(Elective-III)**

**UNIT-I STATE VARIABLE ANALYSIS**

Choice of state variables in Electrical networks-Formulation of state equations for Electrical networks-Equivalent source method. Network topological method - Solution of state equations-Analysis of simple networks with state variable approach.

**UNIT-II FOURIER SERIES AND FOURIER TRANSFORM REPRESENTATION**

Introduction, Trigonometric form of Fourier series, Exponential form of Fourier series, Wave symmetry, Fourier integrals and transforms, Fourier transform of a periodic function, Properties of Fourier Transform, Parseval's theorem, Fourier transform of some common signals, Fourier transform relationship with Laplace Transform.

**UNIT-III APPLICATIONS OF FOURIER SERIES AND FOURIER TRANSFORM REPRESENTATION**

Introduction, Effective value and average values of non sinusoidal periodic waves, currents, Power Factor, Effects of harmonics, Application in Circuit Analysis, Circuit Analysis using Fourier Series.

**UNIT – IV LAPLACE TRANSFORM APPLICATIONS**

Application of Laplace transform Methods of Analysis – Response of RL, RC, RLC Networks to Step, Ramp, and impulse functions, Shifting Theorem – Convolution Integral – Applications

**UNIT-V TESTING OF POLYNOMIALS**

Elements of realisability-Hurwitz polynomials-positive real functions-Properties-Testing-Sturm's Test, examples.

**UNIT-VI NETWORK SYNTHESIS**

Network synthesis:

Synthesis of one port LC networks-Foster and Cauer methods-Synthesis of RL and RC one port networks-Foster and Cauer methods

**UNIT-VII SAMPLING**

Sampling theorem – Graphical and Analytical proof for Band Limited Signal impulse sampling, natural and Flat top Sampling, Reconstruction of signal from its samples, effect of under sampling – Aliasing, introduction to Band Pass sampling, Cross correlation and auto correlation of functions, properties of correlation function, Energy density spectrum, Power density spectrum, Relation between auto correlation function and Energy / Power spectral density function.

**UNIT-VIII Z-TRANSFORMS**

Fundamental difference between continuous and discrete time signals, discrete time complex, exponential and sinusoidal signals, periodicity of discrete time complex exponential, concept of Z-Transform of a discrete sequence. Distinction between Laplace, Fourier and Z-Transforms. Region of convergence in Z-Transforms, constraints on ROC for various classes of signals, Inverse Z-Transform properties of Z-Transforms.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Network and Systems – D Roy Chowdhary, New Age International
2. Network Analysis and Synthesis – Umesh Sinha- Satya Prakashan Publications

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Linear System Analysis – A N Tripathi, New Age International
2. Engineering Network Analysis and Filter Design- Gopal G Bhisk & Umesh
3. Linear system analysis by A.Cheng, Oxford publishers.